



PRONUNCIATION MADE EASY BY ANGIE

INITIAL CONSONANTS: b,c,d,f,g,h,j,k,l,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,v,w,x,y,z

SHORT VOWELS: a, e, i, o, u

Y AS A VOWEL: Y is a vowel when it takes the place of -i. It often comes at the end of a word or syllable. long -y = by, my, why. short -y = baby, kitty, pretty.

LONG VOWELS: a - ai, ay, eigh e - ee, ea, ei, ie, ey i - y, igh, ie o - oa, oe, ow u - ue, ew

TWIN VOWELS: ee oo

BLENDS: bl, cr, dr, gr, fl, fr, pr, sl, sn, sp, st, sw, tr

COMBINATION SOUNDS: Two consecutive letters which make a single sound. Also called digraphs. ch, ph, sh, th, wh

FLASH CARDS

Instructions

Begin with **initial consonants**.

Study each picture and then sound out the words on the back of the card.

Each day spend a short period of time reviewing a few cards and introducing a few new ones.

Work with **short vowels** after initial consonants, then introduce **blends**.

Blends can be sounded out once you know initial consonant sound well.

Combination sounds can be fun (ch-the **chair** sound, sh- the **she** sound, etc.).

Long vowel sounds are more difficult to learn, however, there are various letter combinations which make those sounds easy to hear.



FLASH CARDS

55 Flash cards and 1 instructions card. Each card has one or more pictures representing a phonetic sound. The reverse side has words of the same sound.



INITIAL CONSONANTS: ball = bola, balloon = balão, bed = cama, bird = pássaro, bug = inseto. celery = aipo, cent = centavos, circle = círculo, city = cidade, cycle = ciclo (c tem o som de -s antes das letras e, i, y) cake = bolo, car = carro, cat = gato, coat = casaco, cow = vaca, (-c tem o som de -k antes de -a, -o, -u). did = fez, doctor = médico, dog = cachorro, doll = boneca, down = embaixo, duck = pato. farm = fazenda, fire = fogo, fish = peixe, five = cinco, food = comida, fox = raposa, gem = jóia, gentle = gentil, giant = gigante, gingerbread = biscoito de gengibre, giraffe = girafa, gym = academia (-g tem o som de -j antes das letras -e, -i, -y). gate = portão, goat = cabra, good = bom, goose = ganso, guess = adivinhar (-g tem o som forte antes das letras -a, -o, -u). hand = mão, happy = feliz, hat = chapéu, hill = morro, horse = cavalo. jeep = jipe, jet = jato, job = trabalho, joke = piada, jump = saltar. keep = manter, key = chave, kind = amável, king = rei, kite = pipa, kitten = gatinho. ladder = escada, lamb = cordeiro, lamp = abajur, leg = perna, letter = carta, lion = leão, make = fazer, man = homem, milk = leite, monkey = macaco, moon = lua, mouse = rato. nest = ninho, next = próximo, night = noite, nothing = nada, nuts = nozes. pan = panela, pat = tapinha, pie = torta, pony = pônei, puppy = cachorrinho. quarter = um quarto, queen = rainha, quick = rápido, quiet = quieto, quilt = edredom (-q é sempre seguido de -u). rain = chuva, red = vermelho, ride = montar, road = rua, rooster = galo, rope = corda. sand = areia, saw = serrar, seal = foca, seven = sete, some = alguns, sun = sol. tall = alto, tent = barraca, ten = dez, tie = gravata, toys = brinquedos, turtle = tartaruga. vase = vaso, vegetables = legumes, vest = colete, violin = violino. wagon = vagão, wall = parede, water = água, web = teia. ax = machado, box = caixa, six = seis, x-ray = raio x. yarn = linha, year = ano, yellow = amarelo, yes = sim, you = você. zebra = zebra, zero = zero, zipper = zíper, zoo = zoológico, zoom = focalizar.

SHORT VOWELS: Som curto do -a: apple = maçã, cat = gato, fan = leque, had = teve, hat = chapéu. Som curto do -e: egg = ovo, hen = galinha*, nest = ninho, red = vermelho, tent = barraca. Som curto do -i: fish = peixe, hit = bater, igloo = iglu, lips = lábios, pig = porco. Som curto do -o: clock = relógio, hot = quente, lock = trancar, mop = esfregar, sock = meia.

Som curto do -u: bug = inseto, cup = xícara, puppy = cachorrinho, sun = sol, umbrella = sombrinha.

* chicken = frango e cock (Inglês Britânico) e rooster (Inglês Americano) = galo.

LONG VOWELS: Som longo do -a: ape = gorila, apron = avental. Sons longos de a: cave = caverna, late = tarde, paint = pintar, rain = chuva, day = dia, play = brincar, eight = oito, weigh = pesar. Som longo de -e: key = chave, seal = foca. Long e sound: he = ele, we = nós, bee = abelha, seed = semente, each = cada, eat = comer, receive = receber, cookie = bolacha, field = campo, monkey = macaco, turkey = peru. Som longo de -i: bike = bicicleta, pie = torta. Long -i sounds: hi = oi, mice = ratos, my = meu, try = tentar, high = alto, sigh = suspiro, pie = torta, tie = gravata. Som longo de -o: road = rua, rope = corda. Long o sounds: so = então, tomato = tomate, coat = casaco, boat = barco, toe = dedão do pé, hoe = enxada, snow = neve, blow = soprar. Som longo do -u: unicorn = unicórnio, uniform = uniforme, longo som do u: cube = cubo, use = usar, blue = azul, glue = cola, few = poucos, new = novo.

Y AS A VOWEL: Y é vogal quando fica no lugar do -i. Ela sempre vem no final da palavra ou sílaba. Exemplos de sons longos de y: by = por, my = meu/minha, why = porque. Exemplos de sons curtos do y: baby = bebê, kitty = vacinha, pretty = bela.

TWIN VOWELS: Vogais duplas. ee = bee = abelha, free = livre, see = ver, seed = semente, tree = árvore, week = semana. oo = boot = bota, food = comida, moon = lua, pool = piscina, hook = gancho, look = olhar.

BLENDS-black = preto, blink = piscar, blocks = blocos, blow = soprar, blue = azul. crayon = giz de cera, cream = creme, crib = berço, crow = corvo, crown = coroa. dragon = dragão, draw = desenhar, dress = vestido, drip = gotejar, drum = tambor. grade = nível, grapes = uvas, green = verde, grill = grelhar, grow = crescer. flag = bandeira, flash = clarão, floor = chão, flowers = flores, fly = mosca. free = livre, frog = sapo, from = de, front = frente, fruit = fruta. practice = praticar, present = presente, pretty = bela, price = preço, princess = princesa. slam = bater, sled = trenó, sleep = dormir, slip = escorregar, slow = devagar. snail = lesma, snake = cobra, snap = estalo, snip = cortar com tesoura, snowman = homem de neve. speak = falar, spend = gastar, spider = aranha, spill = derramar, spoon = colher. stamp = selo, star = estrela, sting = picar, stop = parar, store = loja. swan = cisne, sweater = suéter, sweet = doce, swell = inchar, swing = balanço. track = trilha, tractor = trator, tree = árvore, trick = truque, try = tentar.

COMBINATION SOUNDS- Duas letras juntas que formam um único som. Também chamadas de dígrafo. Combinação de sons: ch-chair = cadeira, cheese = queijo, church = igreja, children = crianças, each = cada. Combinação de sons: ph (-ph sempre tem o som de f) -elephant = elefante, pharmacy = farmácia, pheasant = faisão, photograph = fotografia, telephone = telefone. Combinação de sons: sh-sheep = ovelha, shell = concha, ship = navio, shoe = sapato, shop = loja. Combinação de sons: th-thimble = dedal, thumb = dedão, outros -th sons: the = o/a/os/as, them = deles, there = lá. Combinação de sons: wh-whale = baleia, what = o que, wheel = roda, where = onde, whistle = apito.



FLASH CARDS

Study no more than five cards at a time. Begin with INITIAL CONSONANTS.

Each day spend a short period of time reviewing a few cards and introducing a few new ones.

  **Bb**

ball
balloon
bed
bird
bug

  **Cc**

celery
cent
circle
city
cycle

c has a **s** sound
before letters **e, i, y**

  **Cc**

cake
car
cat
coat
cow



c has a **k** sound before
a, o, u

  **Dd**

did
doctor
dog
doll
down
duck

  **Ff**

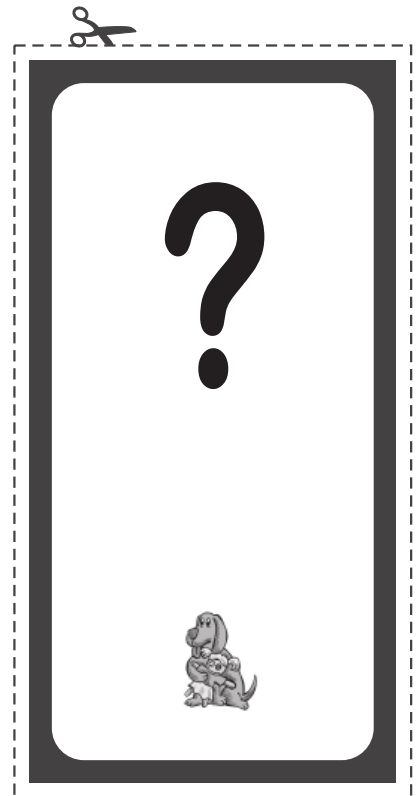
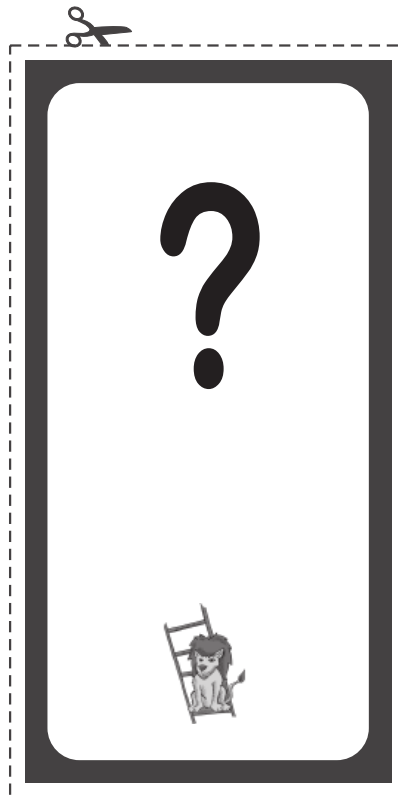
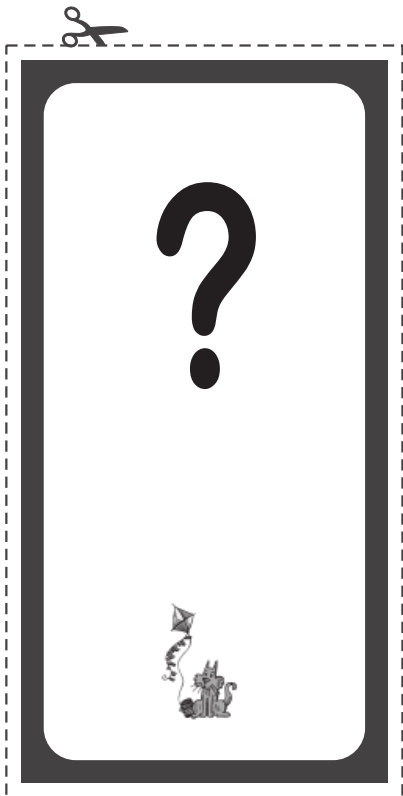
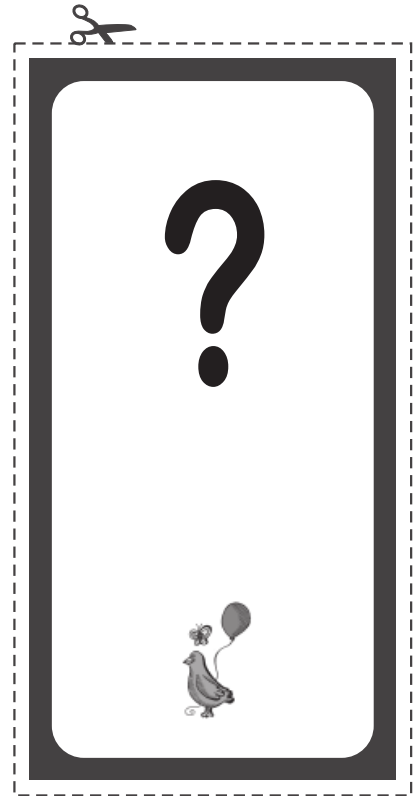
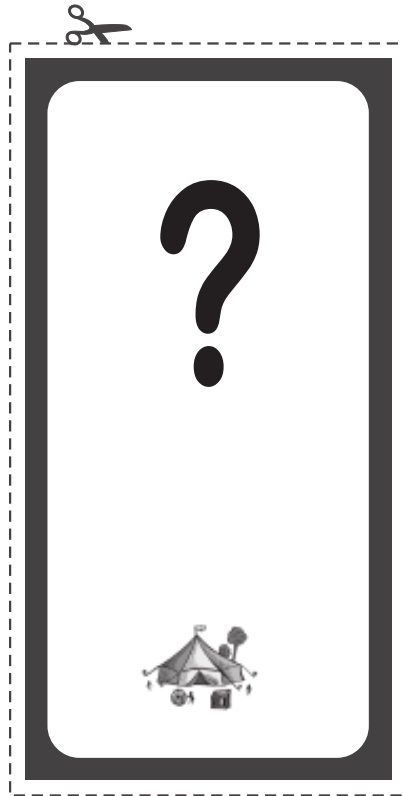
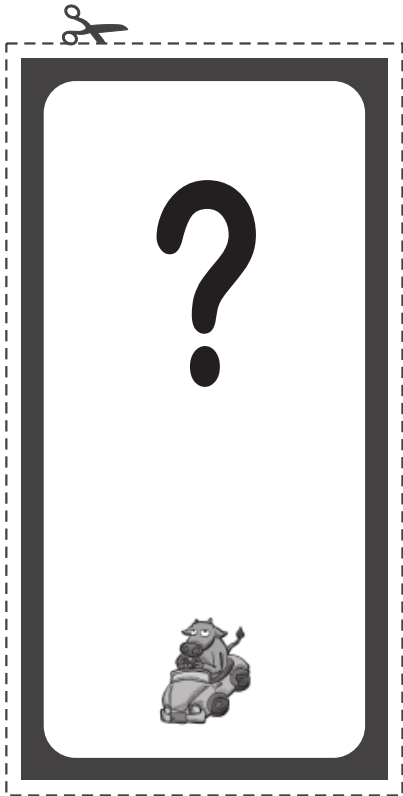
farm
fire
fish
five
food
fox

  **Gg**

gem
gentle
giant
gingerbread
giraffe
gym

g has a **j** sound before
letters **e, i, y**

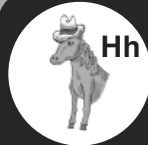
BRONZE





gate
goat
good
goose
guess

g has a hard sound
before letters **a, o, u**



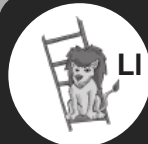
hand
happy
hat
hill
horse



jeep
jet
job
joke
jump



keep
key
kind
king
kite
kitten

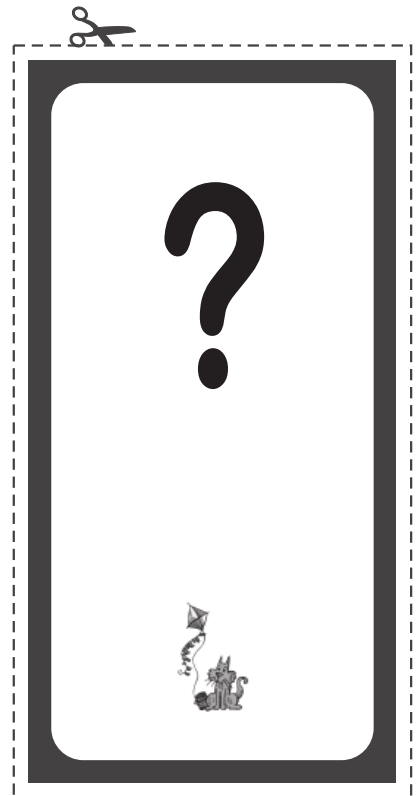
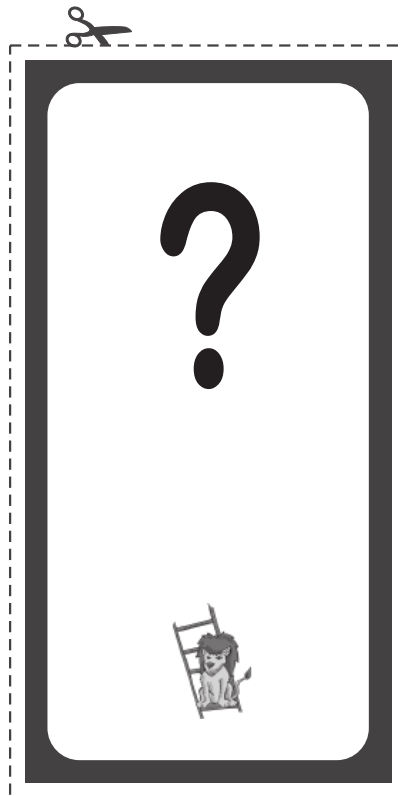
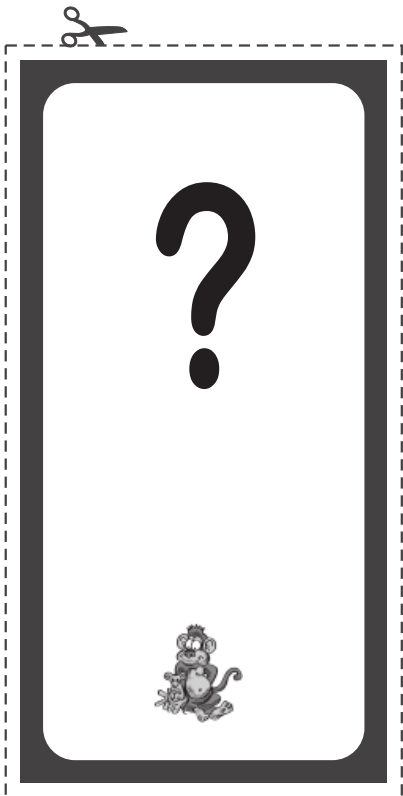
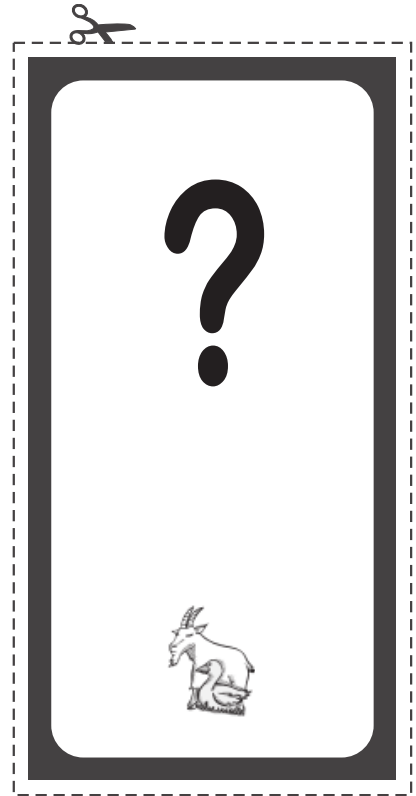
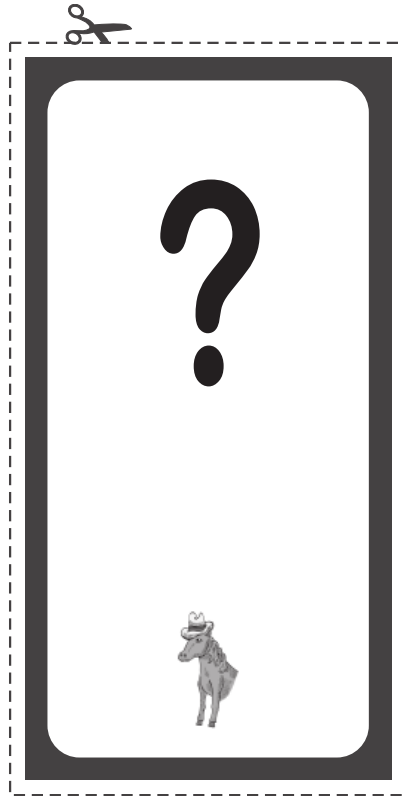
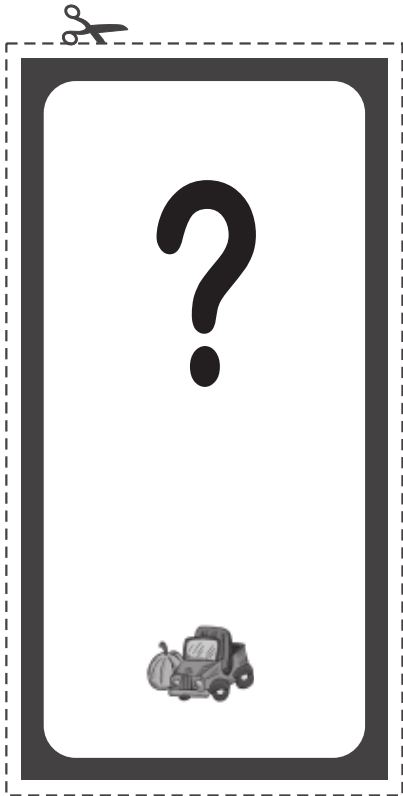


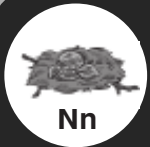
ladder
lamb
lamp
leg
letter
lion



make
man
milk
monkey
moon
mouse

BRONZE





nest
next
night
nothing
nuts

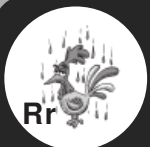


pan
pat
pie
pony
puppy



quarter
queen
quick
quiet
quilt

q is always followed by u



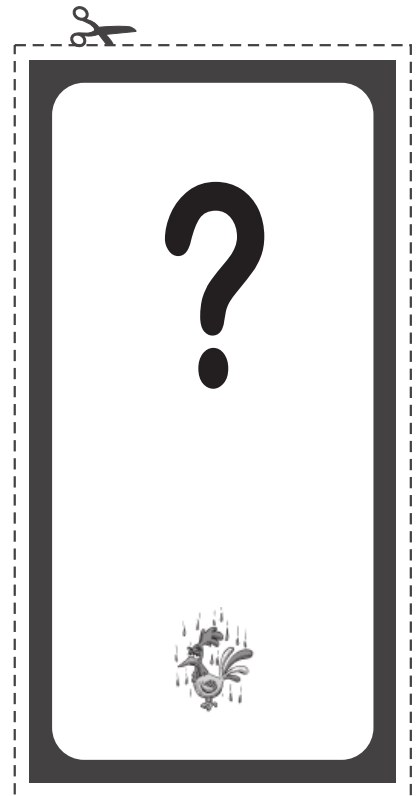
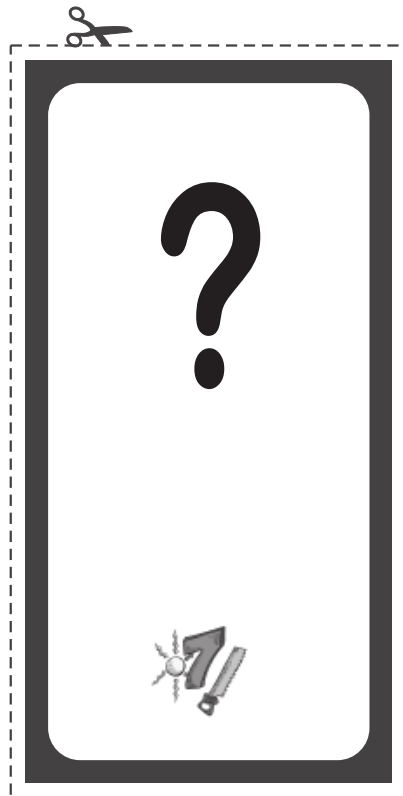
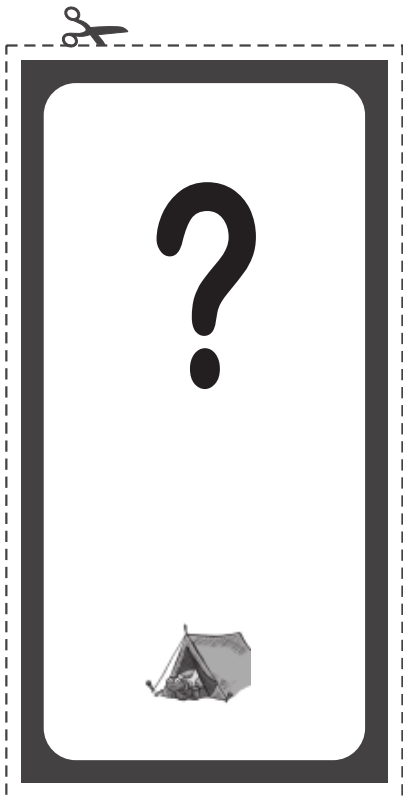
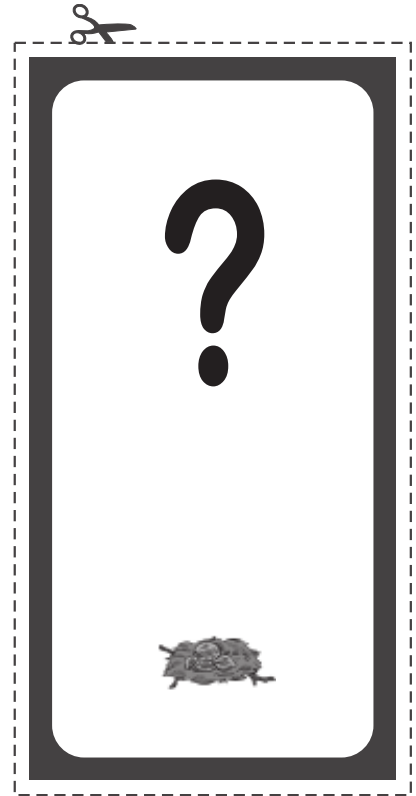
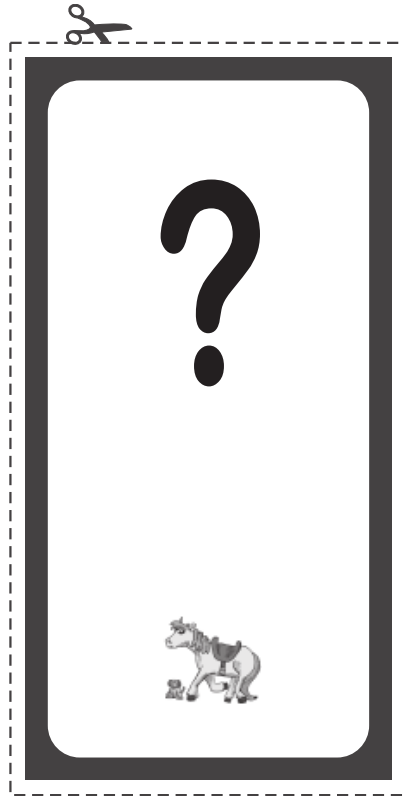
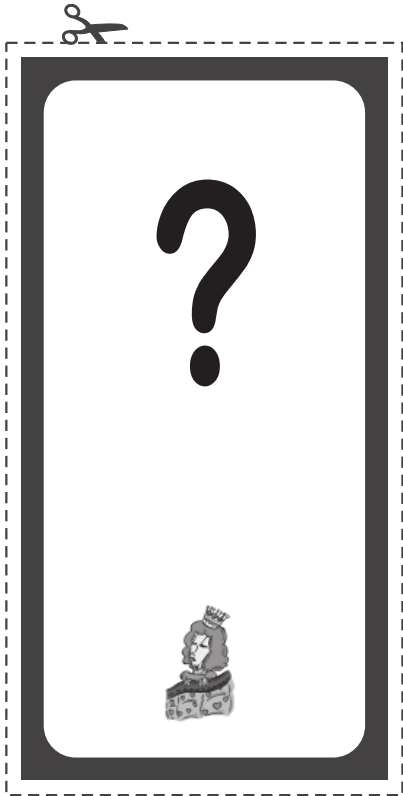
rain
red
ride
road
rooster
rope



sand
saw
seal
seven
some
sun



tall
tent
ten
tie
toys
turtle





vase
vegetables
vest
violin



wagon
wall
water
web



ax
box
six
x-ray

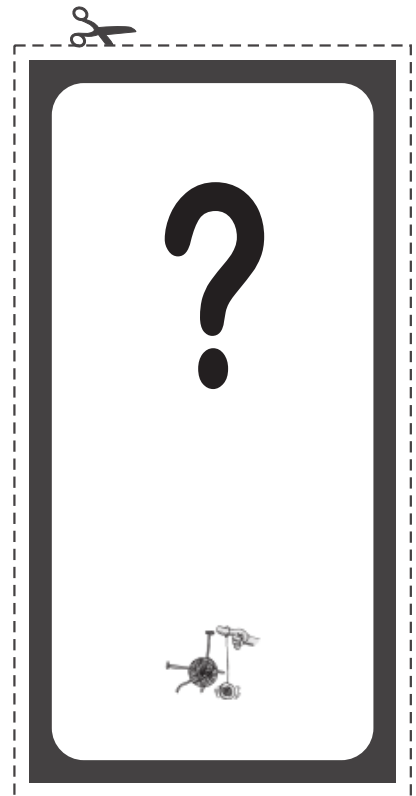
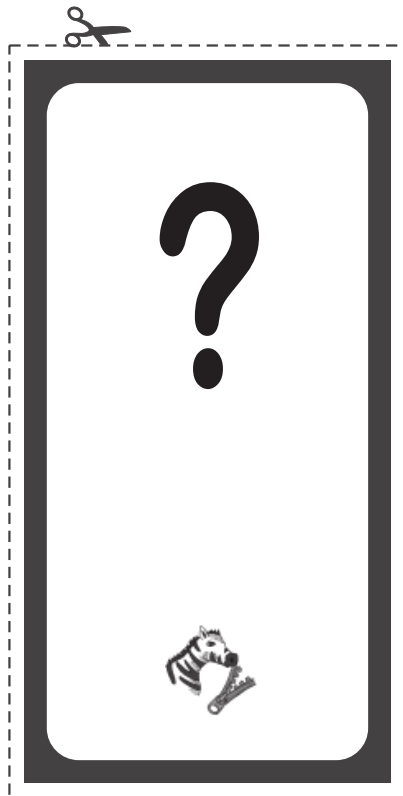
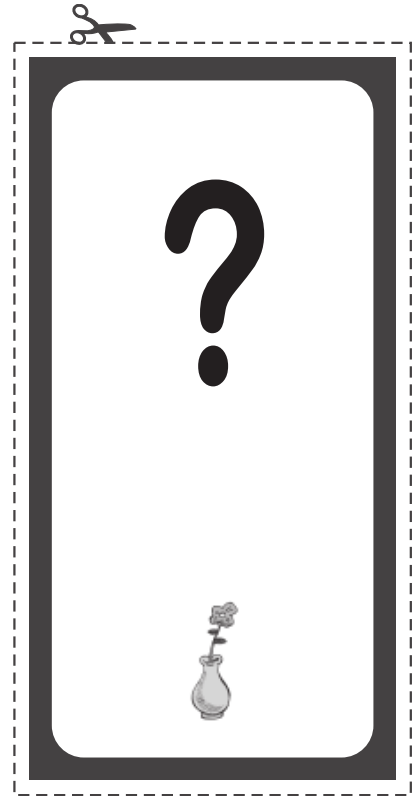
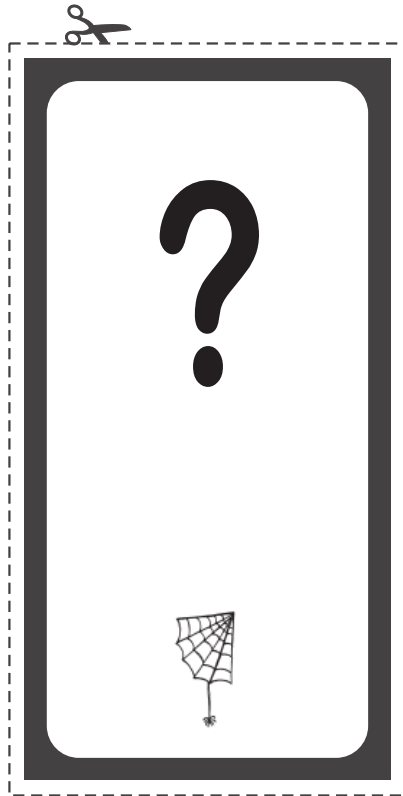
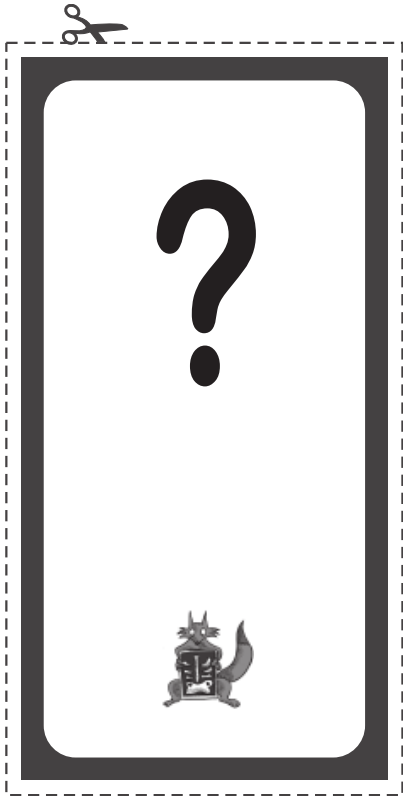


yarn
year
yellow
yes
you



zebra
zero
zipper
zoo
zoom

BRONZE



SHORT VOWELS






apple
cat
fan
had
hat

Short a sound




egg
hen
nest
red
tent

Short e sound

fish
hit
igloo
lips
pig

Short i sound




clock
hot
lock
mop
sock

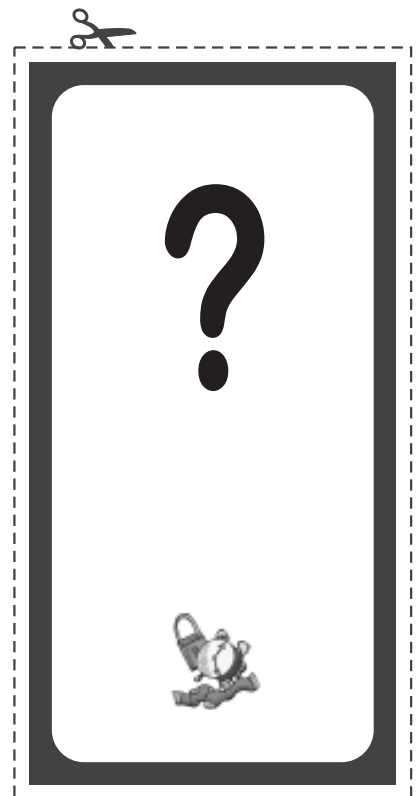
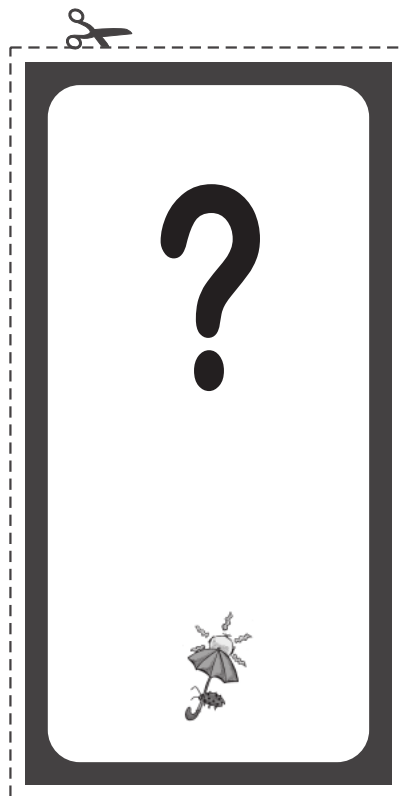
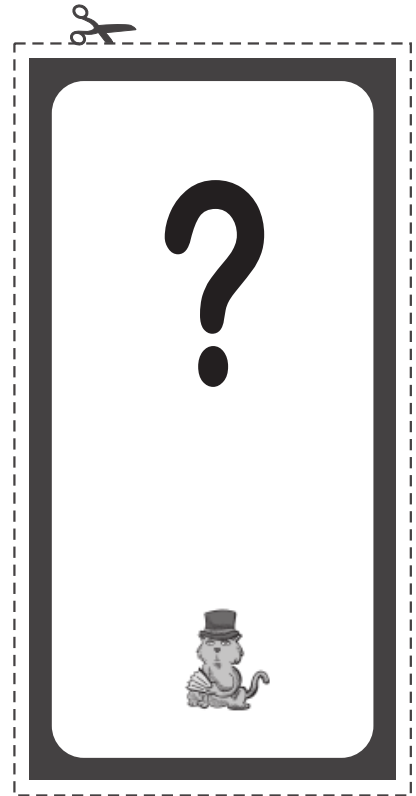
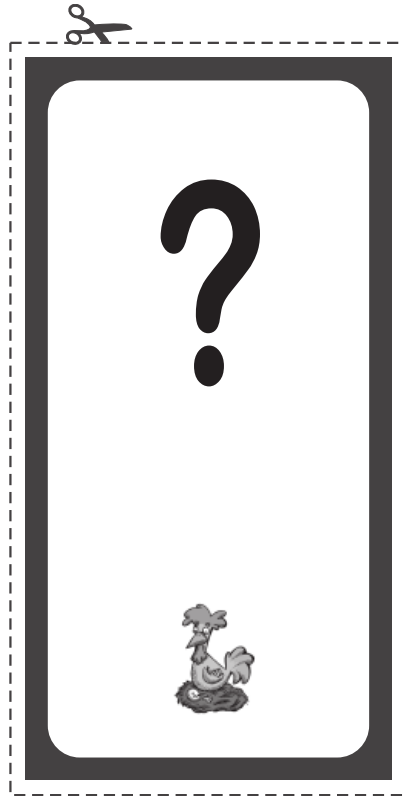
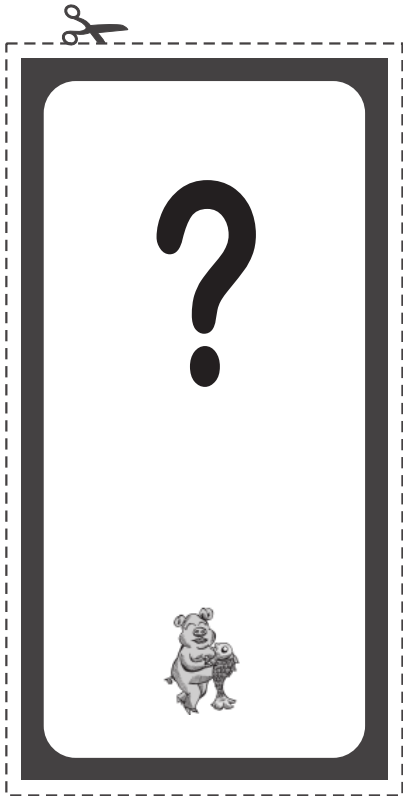
Short o sound




bug
cup
puppy
sun
umbrella

Short u sound

BRONZE





LONG VOWELS

  Long a sound

ape
apron

Long a sounds

a	cave	late
ai	paint	rain
ay	day	play
eigh	eight	weigh

  Long e sound

key
seal

Long e sounds



e	he	we
ee	bee	seed
ea	each	eat
ei	receive	
ie	cookie	field
ey	monkey	turkey

  Long i sound

bike
pie

Long i sounds

i	hi	mice
y	my	try
igh	high	sigh
ie	pie	tie

  Long o sound

road
rope

Long o sounds
o, oa, oe, ow



o	so	tomato
oa	coat	boat
oe	toe	hoe
ow	snow	blow

  Long u sound

unicorn
uniform

Long u sounds
u, ue, ew

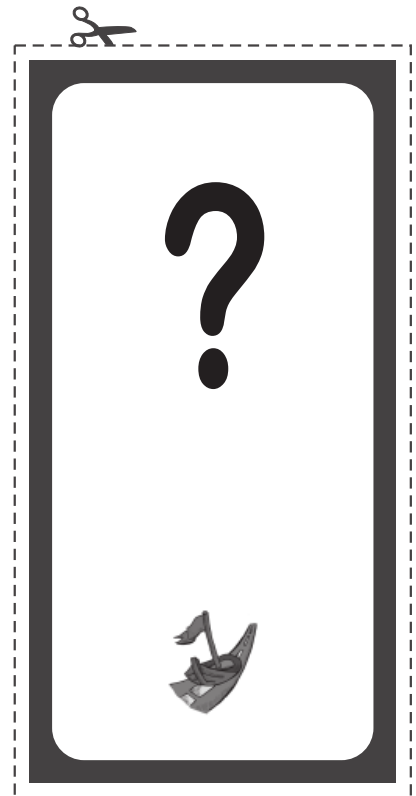
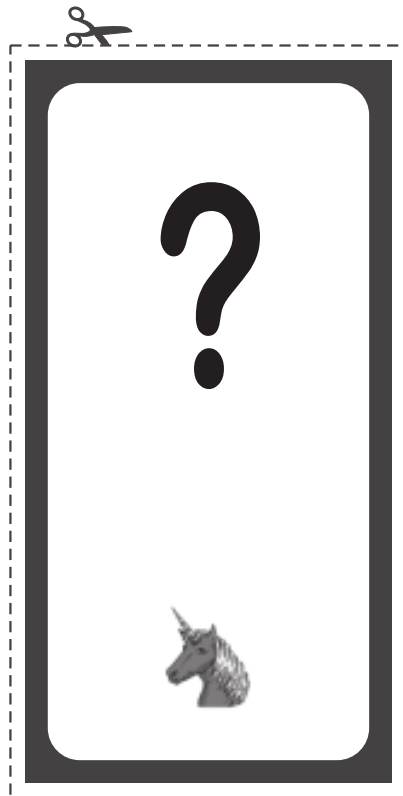
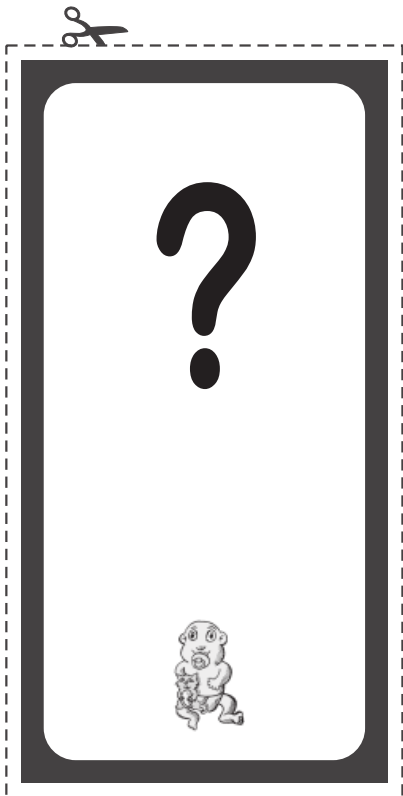
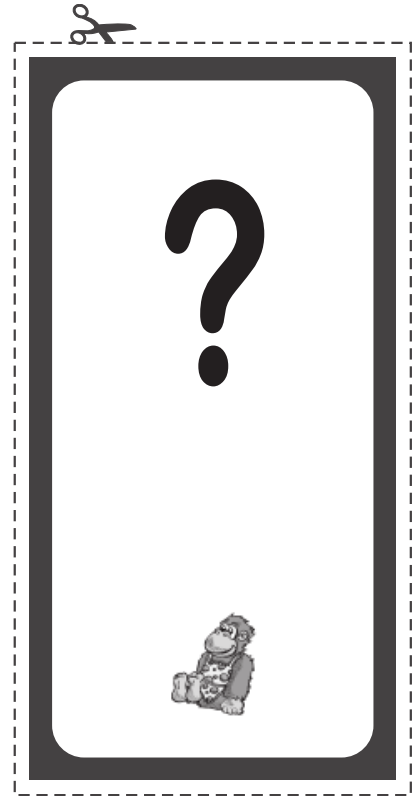
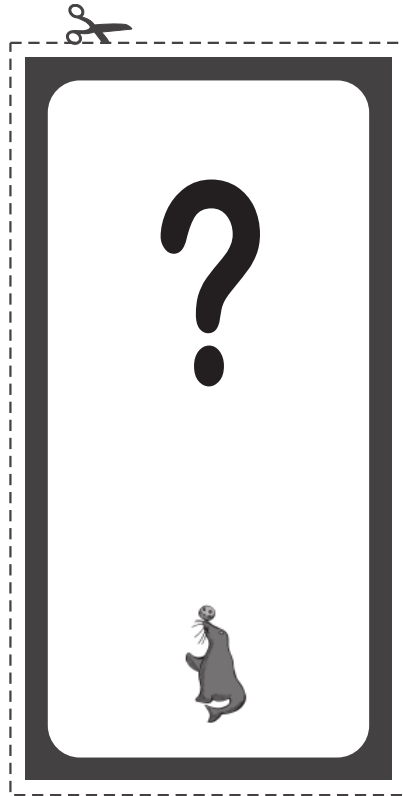
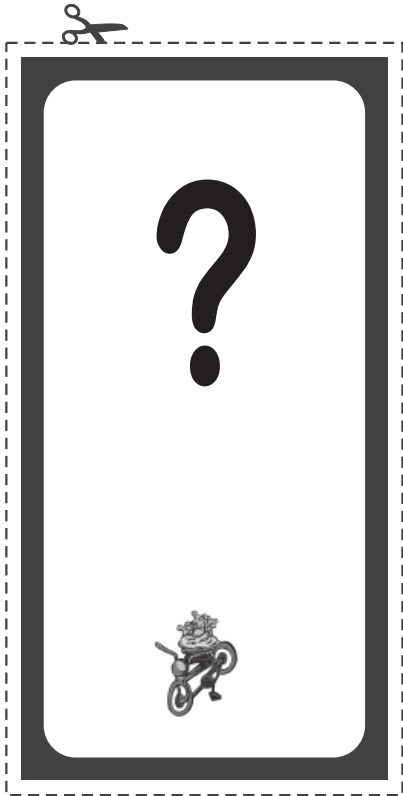
u	cube	use
ue	blue	glue
ew	few	new

  Y as a Vowel


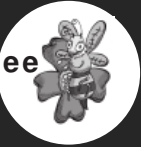
Long sound of y
by
my
why

Short sound of y
baby
kitty
pretty

BRONZE



TWIN VOWELS



bee
free
see
seed
tree
week


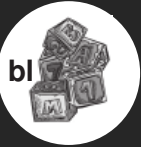
twin vowels


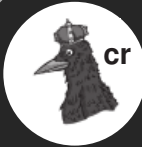



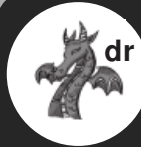
boot
food
moon
pool
hook
look

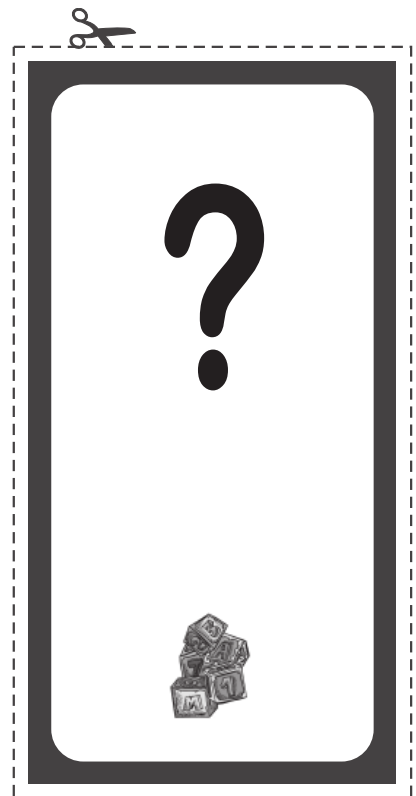
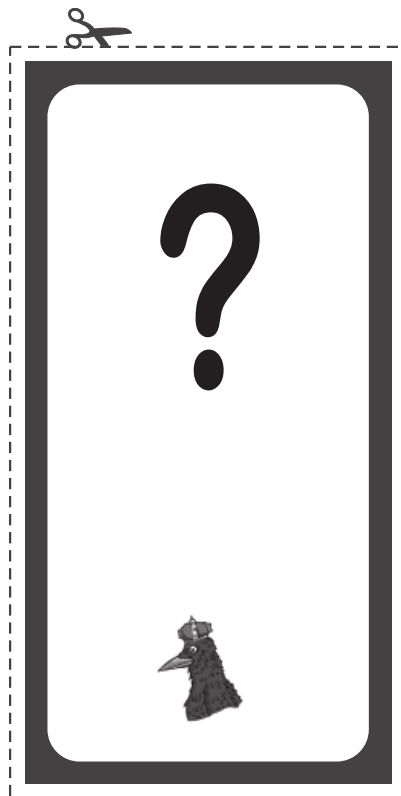
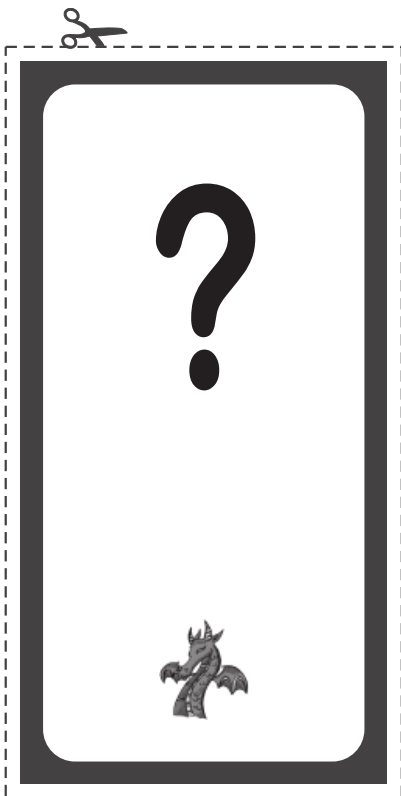
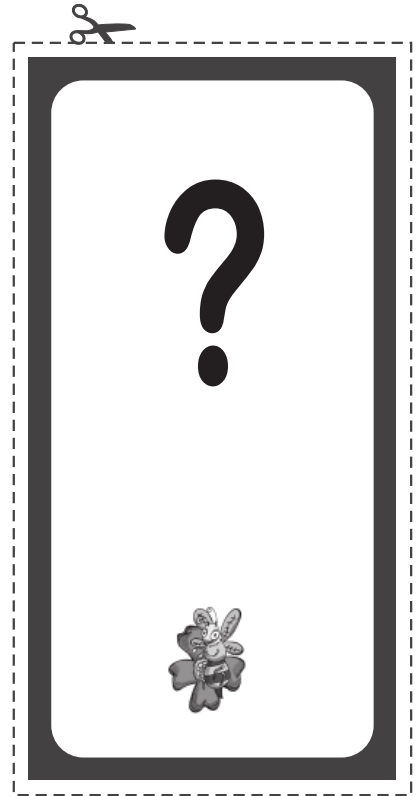
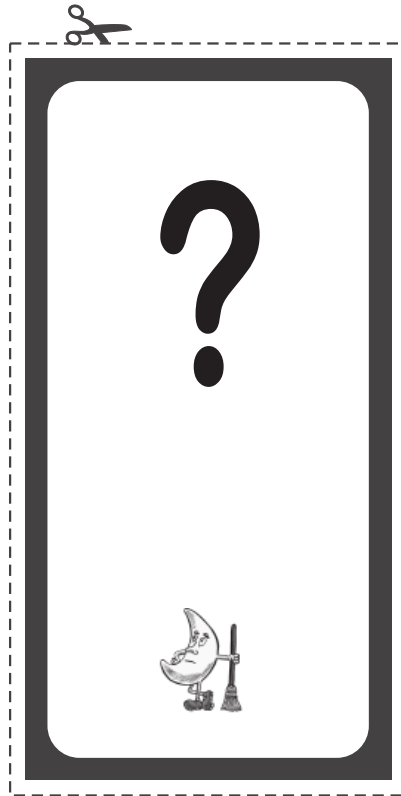
twin vowels

BLENDS



black
blink
blocks
blow
blue

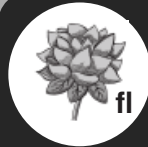


crayon
cream
crib
crow
crown



dragon
draw
dress
drip
drum





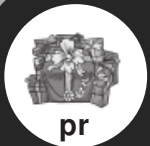
grade
grapes
green
grill
grow



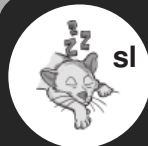
flag
flash
floor
flowers
fly



free
frog
from
front
fruit



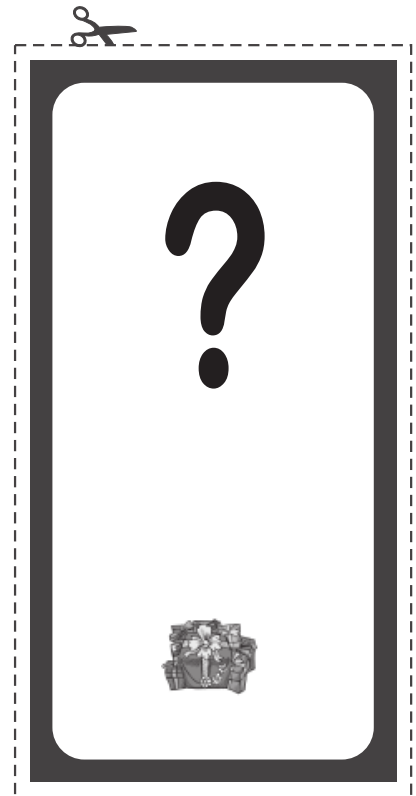
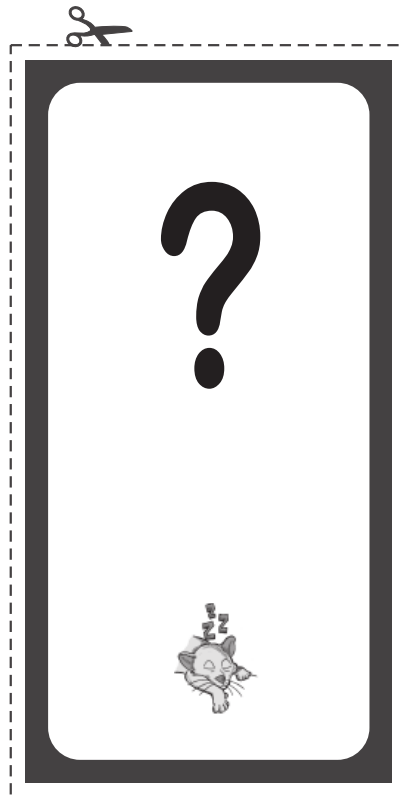
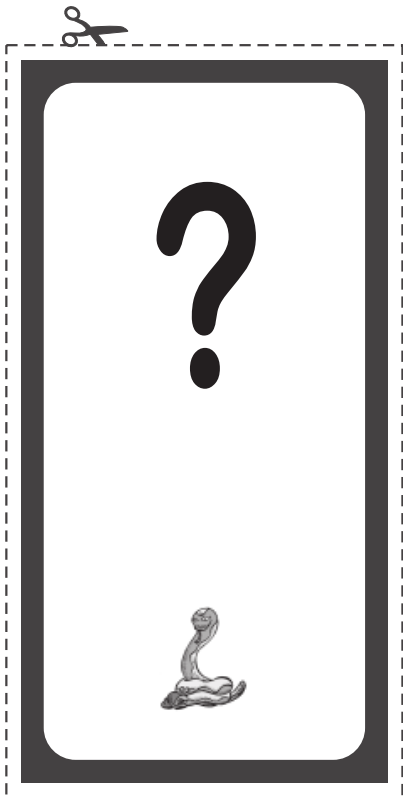
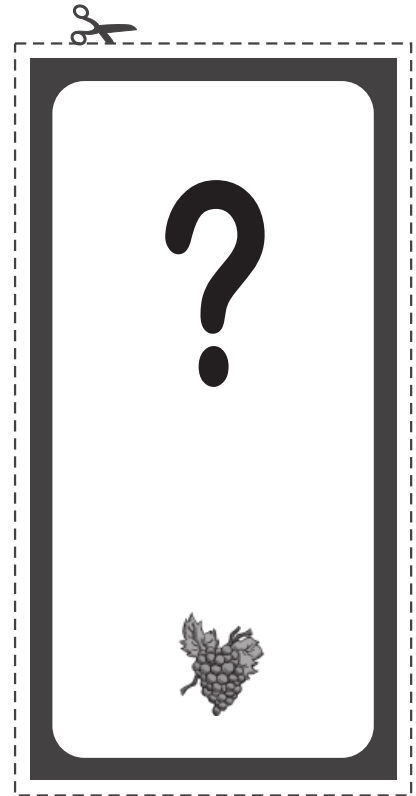
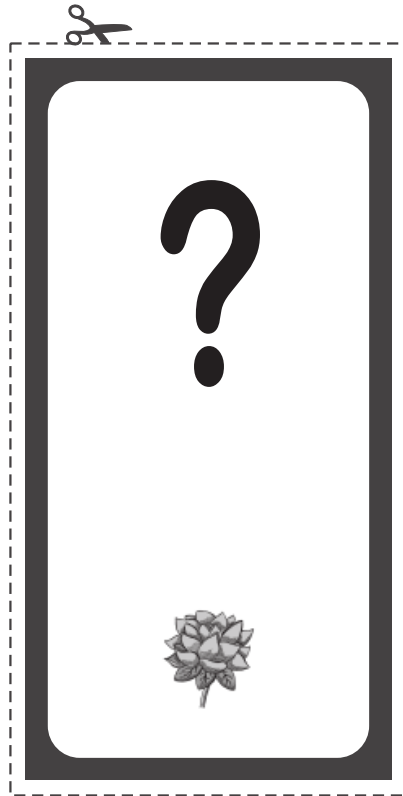
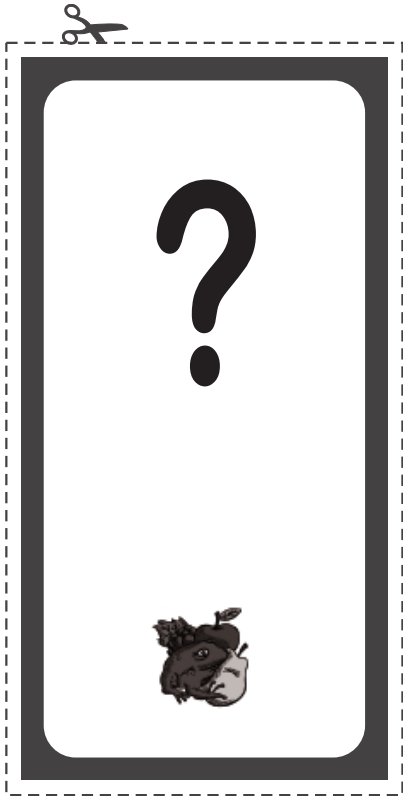
practice
present
pretty
price
princess



slam
sled
sleep
slip
slow



snail
snake
snap
snip
snowman





 sp

speak
spend
spider
spill
spoon



 st

stamp
star
sting
stop
store



 sw

swan
sweater
sweet
swell
swing

COMBINATION SOUNDS



 tr


track
tractor
tree
trick
try

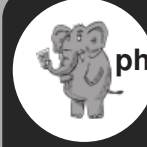


 ch

Combination sounds

chair
cheese
church
children
each



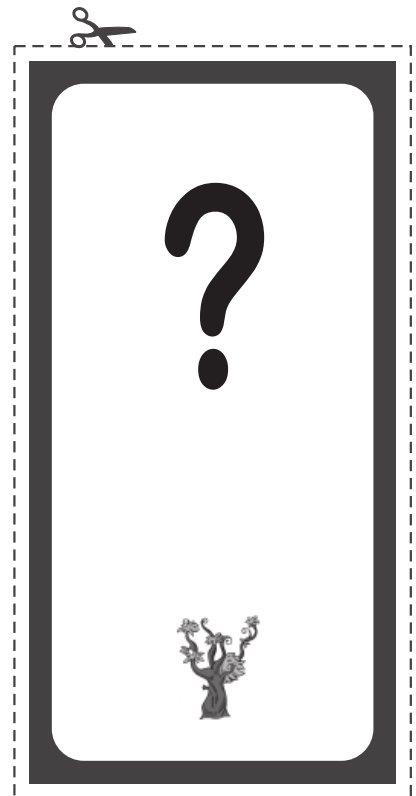
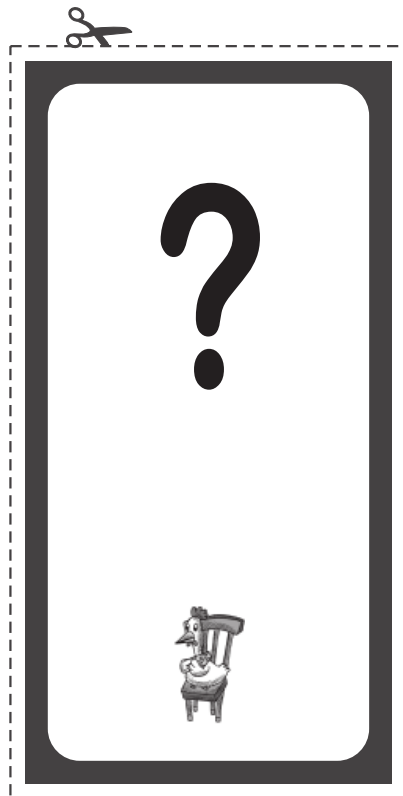
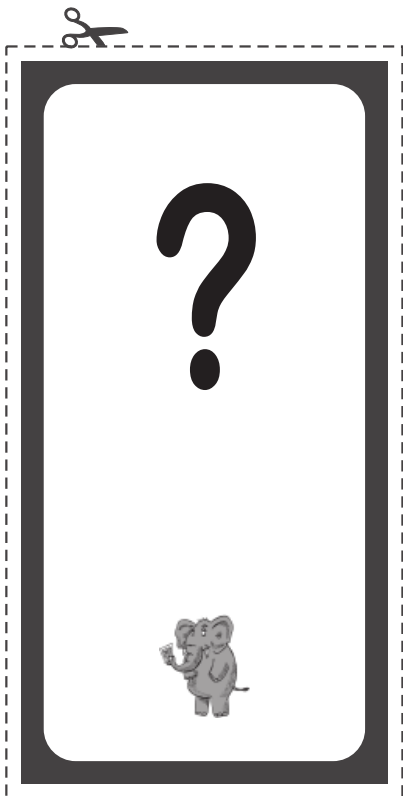
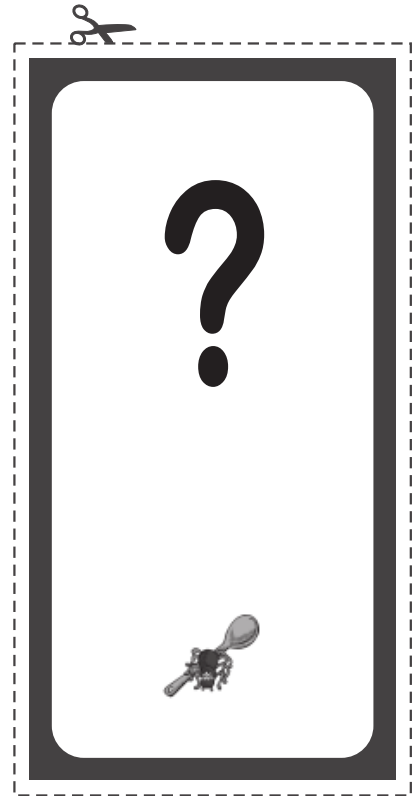
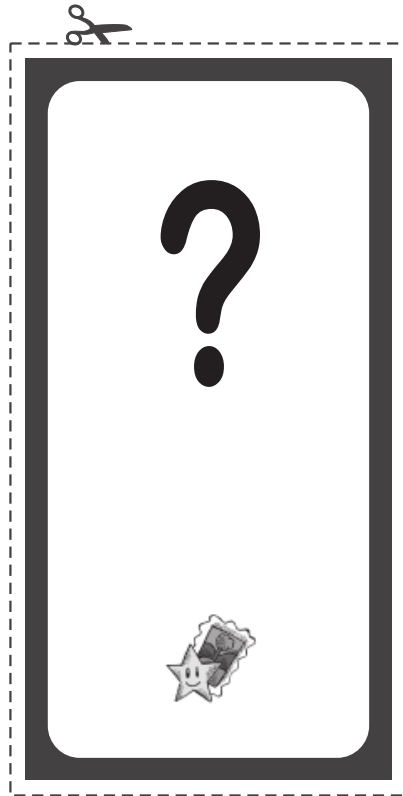
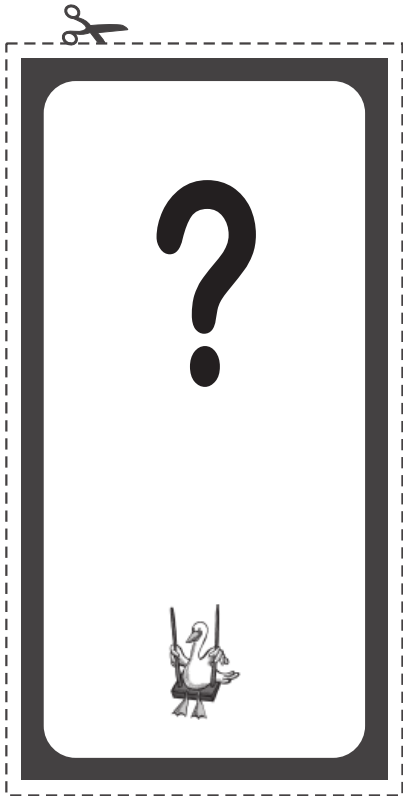
 ph



Combination sounds

elephant
pharmacy
pheasant
photograph
telephone

ph always has the sound of f



BRONZE



combination sounds

sheep
shell
ship
shoe
shop






Combination sounds

thimble
thumb

other th sounds

the
them
there

Combination sounds

whale
what
wheel
where
whistle

FLASH CARDS ACTIVITIES

1. WORD FAMILIES GAME

Change the beginning letter or letters of a word to make a family of new words. For example: change dry to fly, why, sly, my, and by. Write these NEW words.

2. WORD PILES GAMES

Gather cards for about 2 to 3 sounds you have been working on, such as blends, short vowels and initial consonants, and sort them into piles. Then read each pile of words and dictate them to a classmate.

Three vertical rectangular boxes, each with a dashed border and a pair of scissors icon at the top center, indicating they are to be cut out. Each box contains a large question mark in the upper half and a small illustration in the lower half:

- Box 1: A large question mark above a cartoon whale.
- Box 2: A large question mark above a hand giving a thumbs up.
- Box 3: A large question mark above a cartoon sheep.

Phonics is our method used for simplifying reading. By understanding the sounds of letters and letters combinations, we can more easily learn to read and speak as well as write and spell.

